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Seyfarth Shaw LLP



Key Deal Terms in Today's Middle Market Private M&A Environment

Is the Rise of No Seller Indemnity Deals Here to Stay?

June 29, 2022

Seyfarth Shaw LLP

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## **S** Seyfarth

## **Agenda**

**01** Overview

**02** Data Highlights

**03** Value Adds

**04** Q&A



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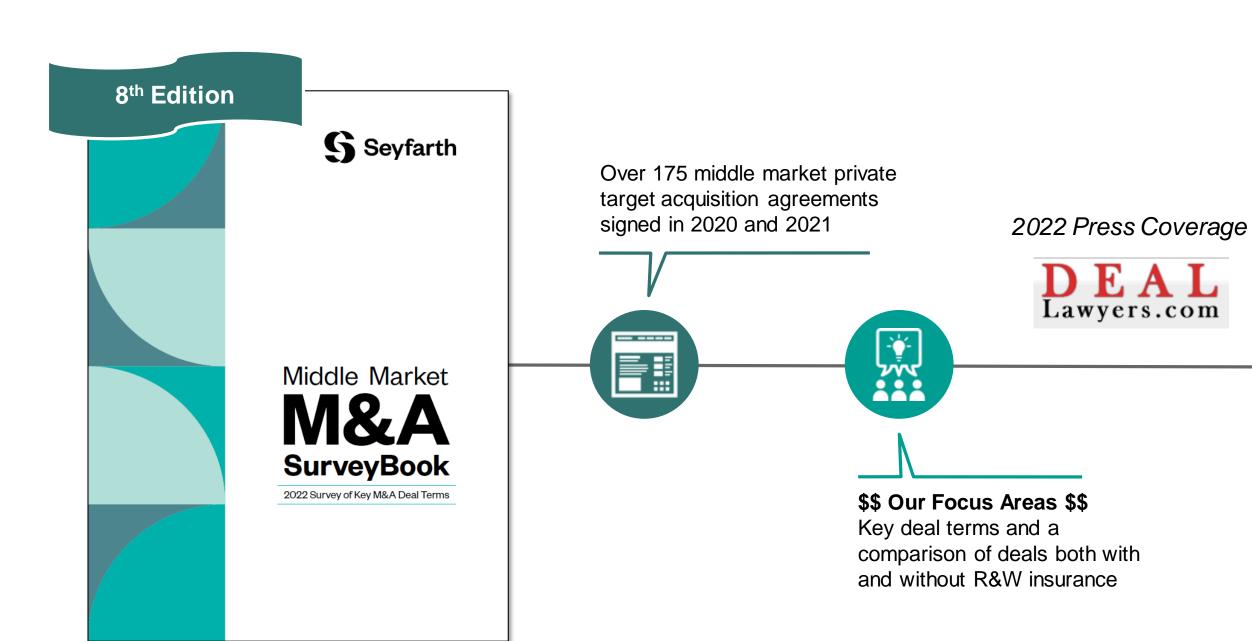


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## **General Findings**

01

Continues to be seller friendly

02

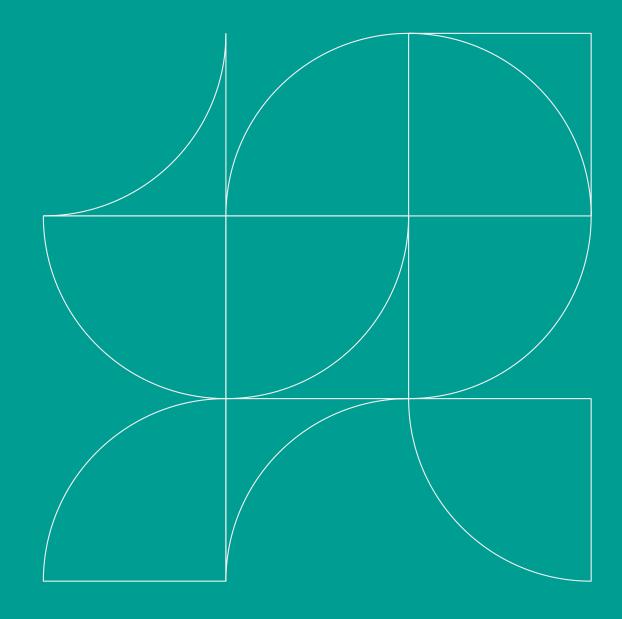
Approximately 59% of deals had R&W Insurance

03

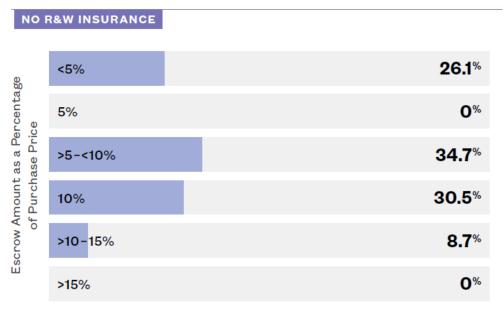
Continued trend and growth of "no survival" private target acquisitions 04

Continued trend of decreased use of an indemnity escrow

## **Data Highlights**



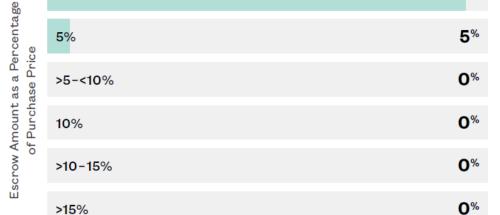
#### **Indemnity Escrow Amount**



Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for Indemnity Escrow

#### **Indemnity Escrow Amount**

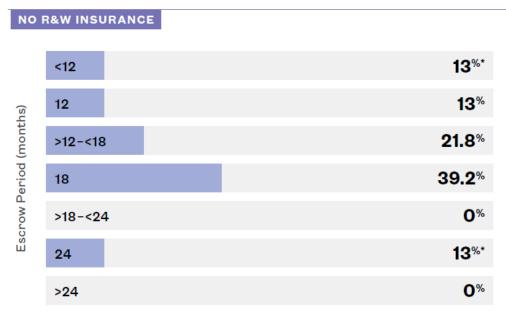
# R&W INSURANCE <5% 5%



Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for Indemnity Escrow

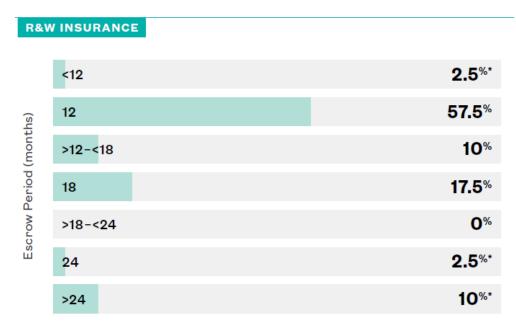
95%

#### **Indemnity Escrow Period**



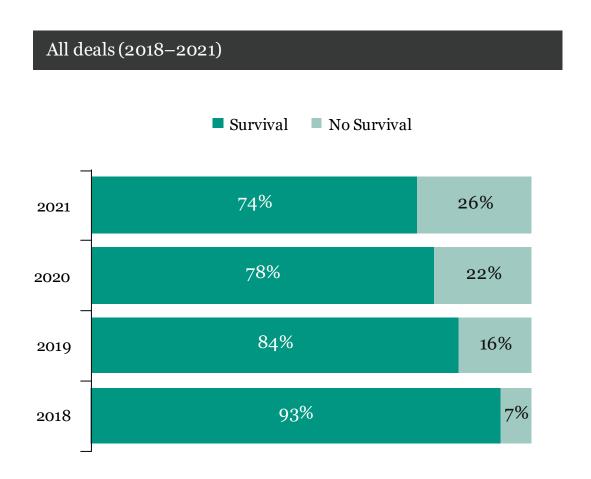
#### Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for Indemnity Escrow

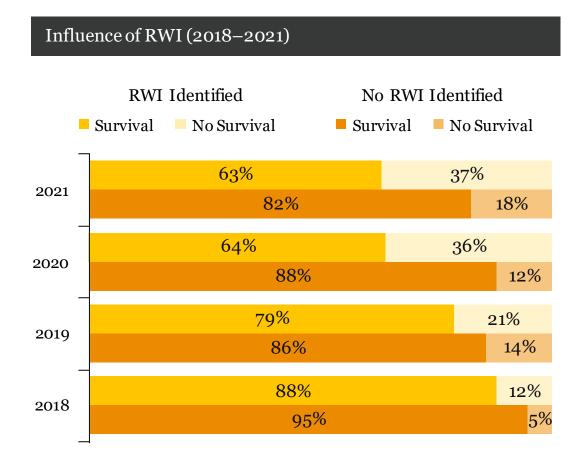
#### **Indemnity Escrow Period**



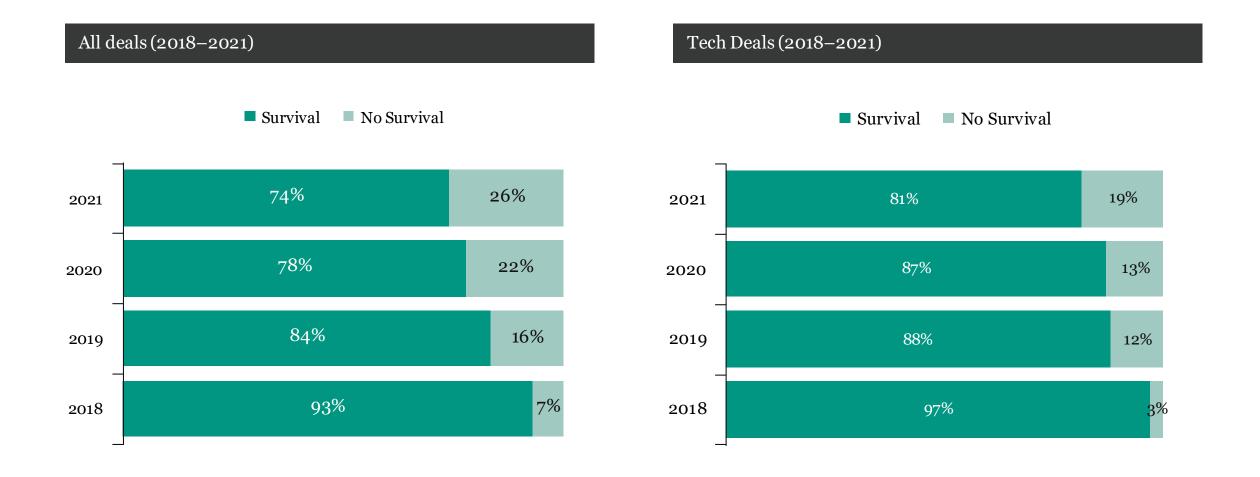
Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for Indemnity Escrow

#### General Survival of Seller's Representations and Warranties

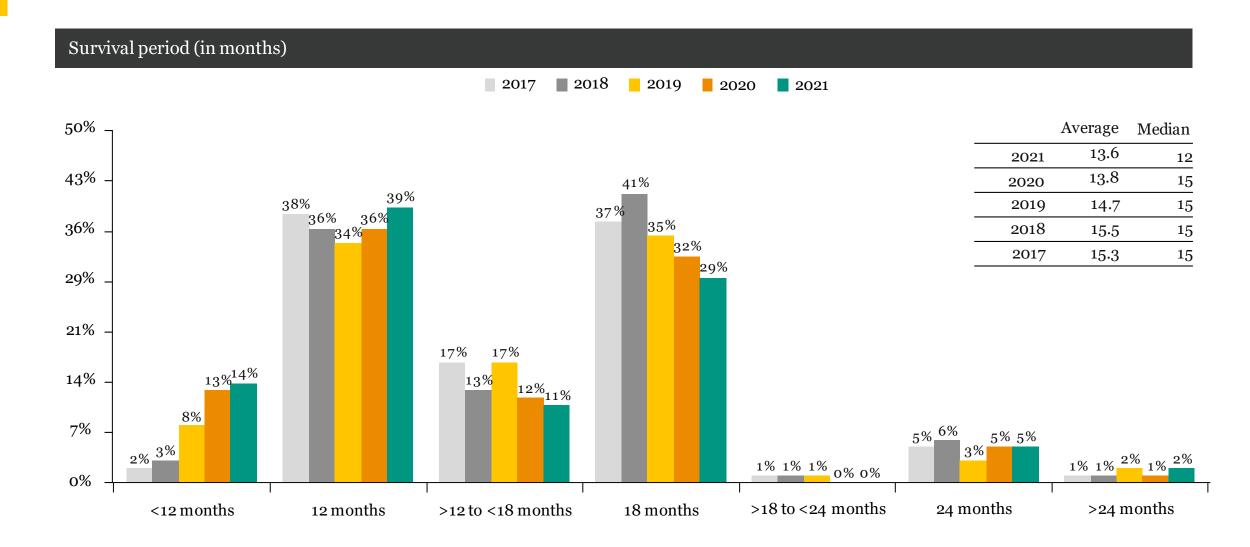




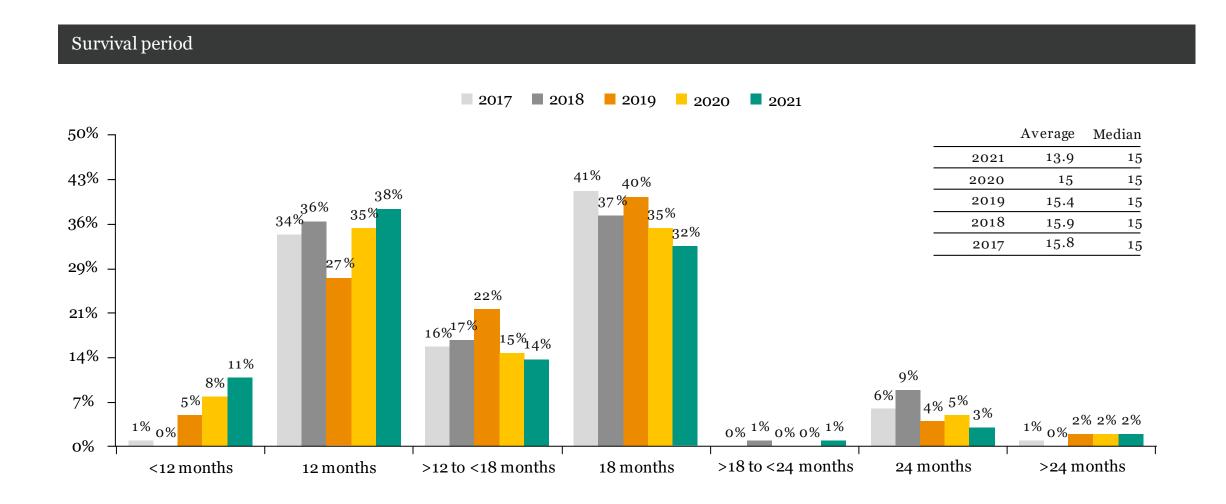
#### General Survival of Seller's Representations and Warranties



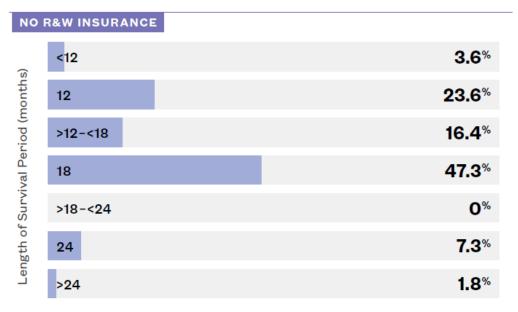
#### General Survival Period/Time to Assert Claims: All Deals



#### General Survival Period/Time to Assert Claims: Tech Deals

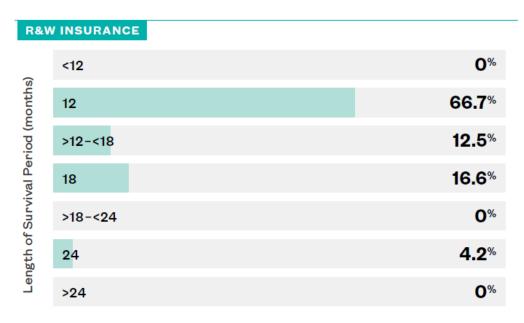


## Representation & Warranty General Survival Period



Percentage of Deals Surveyed

## Representation & Warranty General Survival Period



Percentage of Deals Surveyed

#### Carve Outs to General Survival Period

#### NO R&W INSURANCE

	BROKERS FEES	87.3%
Representations	CAPITALIZATION (STOCK DEALS ONLY)	82.9%
	DUE AUTHORITY	92.7%
esel	DUE ORGANIZATION	90.9%
Repr	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	14.5%
Out	ENVIRONMENTAL	25.5%
Carved	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	16.4%
	NO CONFLICTS	43.6%
	TAXES	90.9%

Percentage of Deals Surveyed in Which Applicable Representation Was Carved Out

## Carve Outs to General Survival Period

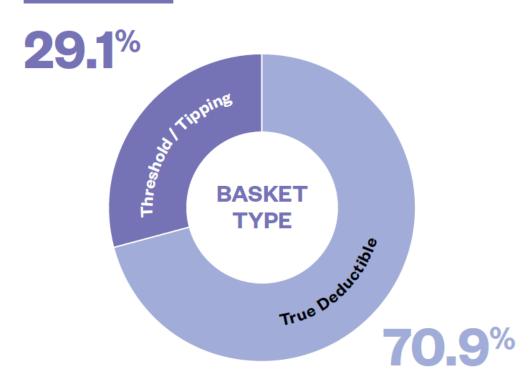
#### **R&W INSURANCE**

	BROKERS FEES	70.8%
Representations	CAPITALIZATION (STOCK DEALS ONLY)	<b>75.7</b> %
	DUE AUTHORITY	81.3%
eser	DUE ORGANIZATION	<b>79.2</b> %
Carved Out Repr	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	16.7%
	ENVIRONMENTAL	8.3%
	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	10.4%
	NO CONFLICTS	35.4%
	TAXES	72.9%

Percentage of Deals Surveyed in Which Applicable Representation Was Carved Out

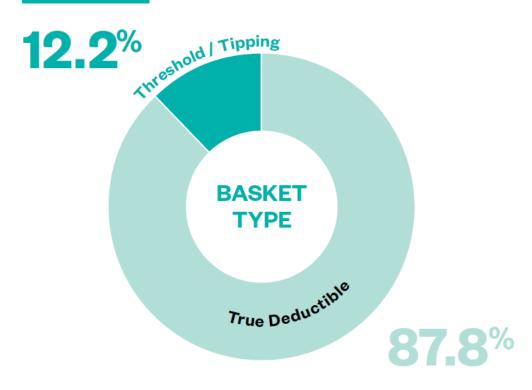
#### **Indemnity Basket Type**

NO R&W INSURANCE



#### **Indemnity Basket Type**

**R&W INSURANCE** 



#### **Indemnity Basket Size**

#### **NO R&W INSURANCE**

#### True Deductible Basket Size

	True Deductible Basket Size		
sket as Price	0-0.25%	12.8%	
	>0.25-0.5%	10.3%	
ible Ba rchase	>0.5-0.75%	<b>28.2</b> %	
Size of True Deductible Basket as a Percentage of Purchase Price	>0.75-1.0%	35.9%	
	>1.0-1.25%	0%	
	>1.25-1.5%	0%	
	>1.5%	12.8%	

Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for a True Deductible Basket Threshold/Tipping Basket Size

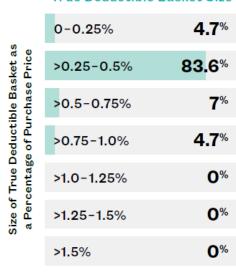
Percentage of Purchase Price	0-0.25%	25%
	>0.25-0.5%	37.5%
	>0.5-0.75%	6.3%
	>0.75-1.0%	18.7%
	>1.0-1.25%	0%
	>1.25-1.5%	0%
	>1.5%	12.5%*

Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for a Tipping Basket

#### **Indemnity Basket Size**

#### **R&W INSURANCE**

#### True Deductible Basket Size



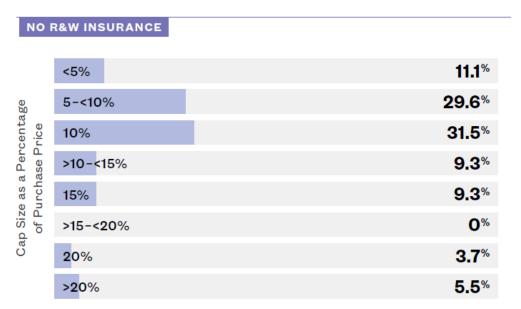
Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for a True Deductible Basket

#### Threshold/Tipping Basket Size

	Till contoin, Tipping Dasker Ciz			
Size of Tipping Basket as a Percentage of Purchase Price	0-0.25%	16.7%		
	>0.25-0.5%	50%		
	>0.5-0.75%	0%		
	>0.75-1.0%	16.7%		
	>1.0-1.25%	0%		
	>1.25-1.5%	0%		
	>1.5%	16.6%*		

Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for a Tipping Basket

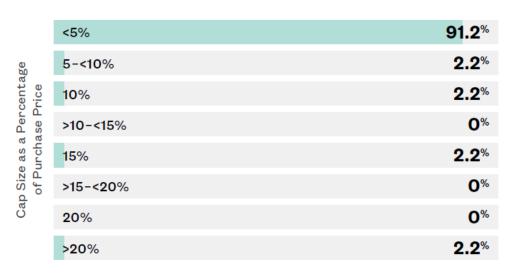
#### **Indemnity Cap Size**



Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for Indemnity Cap

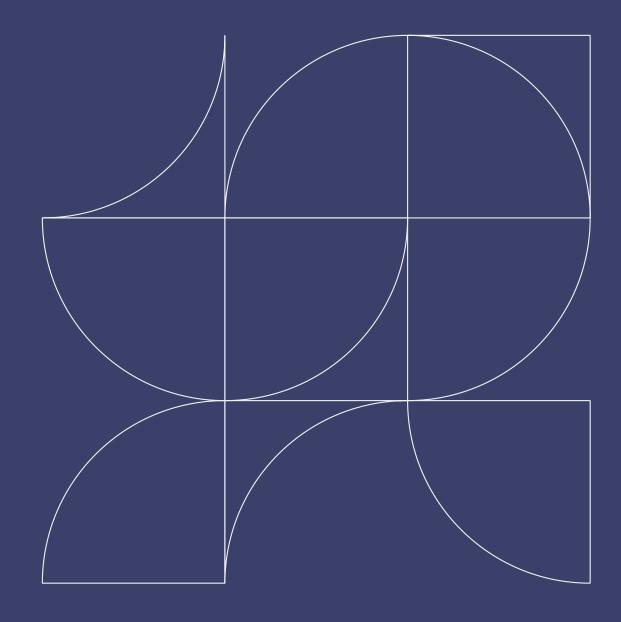
#### **Indemnity Cap Size**

#### **R&W INSURANCE**



Percentage of Deals Surveyed Providing for Indemnity Cap

## **Value Adds**



### **Fraud Exceptions and Definitions**

#### Seller's Preference



Buyer's Preference

- "Fraud" means a final determination by a court of competent jurisdiction that the Sellers (or any Seller), on the one hand, or the Buyers (or any Buyer), on the other hand, committed actual fraud with the intent to deceive the other Party to this Agreement, or to induce it to enter into this Agreement, all of which (a) requiring a false representation made by a such party herein, (b) with actual knowledge (as opposed to imputed or constructive knowledge) that such representation is false, (c) with an intention to induce the Party to this Agreement to whom such representation is made to act or refrain from acting in reliance upon it, (d) causing that Party, in justifiable reliance upon such false representation and with ignorance to the falsity of such representation, to take or refrain from taking action, and (e) causing that Party to suffer, or resulting in that Party suffering, damage (which, for the avoidance of doubt, does not include constructive fraud or other claims based on constructive knowledge, negligent misrepresentation, recklessness or similar theories).
- "Fraud" means that a Person has willfully and knowingly committed fraud against such
  other Person, with the specific intent to deceive and mislead such other Person with
  respect to the representations and warranties set forth in this Agreement. In no event shall
  Fraud be based upon, or include, any representation or statement other than the express
  representations and warranties of the Parties set forth in this Agreement.
- "Fraud" means common law fraud under Delaware law committed by a Person in the making
  of the representations and warranties (as modified by the Disclosure Schedules), covenants
  or agreements in this Agreement or any certificate delivered pursuant hereto.
- "Fraud" means common law fraud under the Laws of the State of Delaware.

# Fraud Exceptions and Definitions (cont.)

#### NO R&W INSURANCE

#### **R&W INSURANCE**

#### Fraud Exception

Approximately 92% of non-insured deals surveyed in 2020/2021 included fraud exceptions to certain indemnity provisions of the agreement, as compared to approximately 83% in 2019.

Approximately 97% of insured deals surveyed in 2020/2021 included fraud exceptions to certain indemnity provisions of the agreement, as compared to approximately 98% in 2019.

#### Fraud Defined

Of the non-insured deals that included a fraud exception, approximately 48% of such deals defined the term "fraud," as compared to approximately 43% in 2019.

Of the non-insured deals that defined the term "fraud," approximately 55% of such deals limited fraud to those representations and warranties contained in the agreement only, as compared to approximately 60% in 2019 and approximately 39% in 2018.

Of the non-insured deals that defined the term "fraud," approximately 76% of such deals included an intent prong in the fraud definition, as compared to approximately 80% in 2019 and approximately 81% in 2018.

Of the insured deals that included a fraud exception, approximately 89% of such deals defined the term "fraud," as compared to approximately 67% in 2019.

Of the insured deals that defined the term "fraud," approximately 69% of such deals limited fraud to those representations and warranties contained in the agreement only, as compared to approximately 68% in 2019 and approximately 67% in 2018.

Of the insured deals that defined the term "fraud," approximately 79% of such deals included an intent prong in the fraud definition, as compared to approximately 63% in 2019 and approximately 77% in 2018.

#### **Earnouts**

Of the deals surveyed in 2020/2021, approximately 15% included earnouts, which is consistent with 2019.

In addition, of the deals surveyed in 2020/2021 with earnouts:

- Approximately 73% of such deals provided for earnout amounts in excess of 10% of the purchase price.
- Approximately 12% of such deals provided for earnout amounts less than 5% of the purchase price.

#### **Bring-Down**

Of the deals surveyed in 2020/2021:

- Approximately 76% used a "Material Adverse Effect" qualifier for the representations and warranties bring-down closing condition, as compared to approximately 73% in 2019.
- Approximately 24% used an "in all material respects" qualifier for the representations and warranties bring-down closing condition, as compared to approximately 27% in 2019.

The higher percentage of deals using the "Material Adverse Effect" qualifier for the representations and warranties bring-down closing condition is further evidence of a seller-friendly transaction market.

## Seller Retains Attorney-Client Privilege

#### **NO R&W INSURANCE**

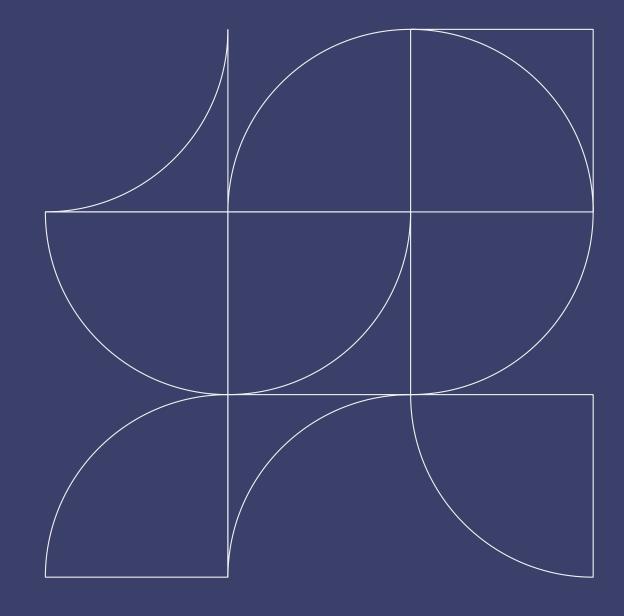
#### **R&W INSURANCE**

Of the non-insured deals surveyed in 2020/2021, 82% of such deals provided for the seller retaining attorney-client privilege after the closing of the transaction.

Of the non-insured deals surveyed in 2020/2021, 91% of such deals provided for the seller retaining attorney-client privilege after the closing of the transaction.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** This deal term is only applicable for equity transactions.

## Investment Banking Perspective



#### U.S. M&A and Financing Market Environment

#### 2022 Outlook

Multiple Factors Converging to Support the Strongest M&A Market in Years

Company Valuations and Multiples Reaching All-Time Highs in the Wake of the COVID-19 Pandemic

M&A and Financing Markets Remain Highly Competitive with Significant Interest from Both Strategic Acquirors and Financial Sponsors

#### Market Update

- M&A activity increased significantly in 2021, particularly in the fourth quarter, as a result of "pent-up" demand from buyers, improved performance within many end market segments, and the race to get deals done in anticipation of potential tax law changes
- 2022 was expected to be another strong year, building off the positive momentum in late 2021 despite numerous challenges, including the continuation of the COVID-19 pandemic, labor constraints, and supply chain issues, among others however
  - o Dislocations in the equity markets and increasing prospects for a recession have some buyers nervous
- Strategic, hybrid, and financial buyers remain active in M&A financial buyers, holding near record levels of dry powder, continue to pursue new and add-on investment opportunities

#### Valuation Multiples

- Multiples continue to be at or near all-time highs in many sectors
- Valuation differences continue to exist across key end markets served company-specific value drivers also affect value

#### **Capital Markets**

- Private equity and strategic buyers have ample reserves and capital to be deployed
- Interest rates and cost of capital continue to remain low by historical standards
- Most lenders and specialty finance firms are open for business, with leverage multiples returning back to pre-pandemic levels

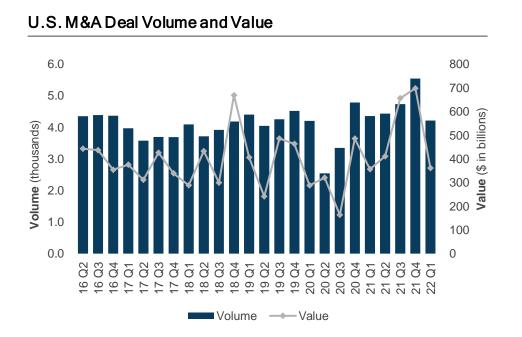
#### Macro Economy

- Supply chain issues have and are expected to continue impacting businesses in the middle market
- Many distributors are benefiting from re-shoring efforts that started before the pandemic and have since accelerated in some segments
- Labor costs and availability, along with material price volatility will continue to impact businesses across the supply chain

#### M&A Market Overview

Overall availability of capital, improving and sustained company performance, and narrower valuation gaps have powered U.S. M&A transaction activity

- Relative to the prior year, transaction volume for the trailing twelve months ending March 31, 2022 increased by 25.9%, and total reported value increased by 60.4%
- The number of U.S. based deals neared 19K in the trailing twelve months ending March 31, 2022, representing an aggregate value of ~\$2.1 trillion
- A healthy supply of capital is available to both strategic and financial buyers, which drives future demand for acquisitions



#### U.S. Deal Volume by Deal Size

	Number of Deals			Agg. Value (\$ billions)			
	12 Month	ns Ended	%	12 Montl	hs Ended	%	
Deal Size	3/31/21	3/31/22	Change	3/31/21	3/31/22	Change	
\$ 1 Billion +	194	397	104.6%	\$960	\$1,558	62.4%	
\$500M to \$999.9M	162	259	59.9%	115	190	65.1%	
\$250M to \$499.9M	239	401	67.8%	86	142	65.0%	
\$100M to \$249.9M	510	819	60.6%	82	128	57.1%	
\$50M to \$99.9M	589	843	43.1%	42	60	43.1%	
\$25M to \$49.9M	667	822	23.2%	25	30	22.6%	
\$10M to \$24.9M	754	866	14.9%	13	15	17.0%	
Under \$10M	1,322	1,169	(11.6%)	5	4	(21.5%)	
Value Not Disclosed	10,599	13,354	26.0%			N/A	
Total	15,036	18,930	25.9%	\$1,327	\$2,128	60.4%	

Source: S&P Capital IQ as of 3/31/2022

## **Seyfarth**

Q&A
Thank you!

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