

#### California Workplace Violence Prevention Program Requirements

Part 1: What Is New?

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#### **Seyfarth Shaw LLP**

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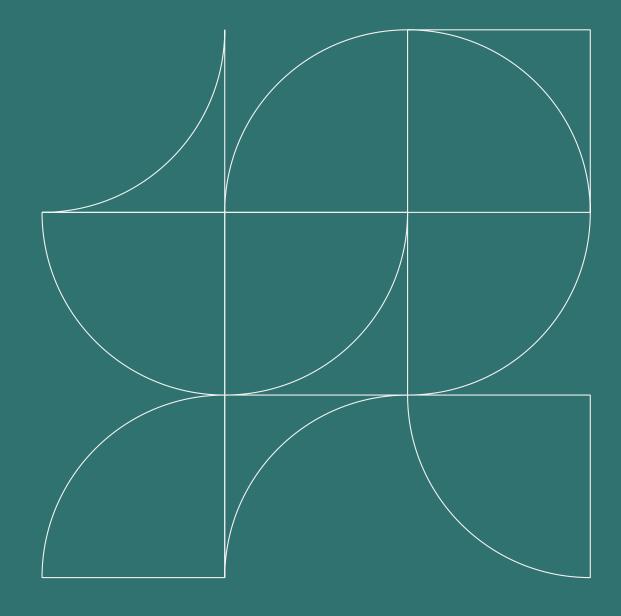


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#### **Program Objectives**

- **01** Overview of Senate Bill 553
- **02** Who Is Covered?
- **03** What Conduct Is Covered?
- **04** What Is Required by Employers?
- 05 Training Requirements
- 06 Recording and Reporting Requirements

#### Overview of Senate Bill 553



#### **Senate Bill 553**

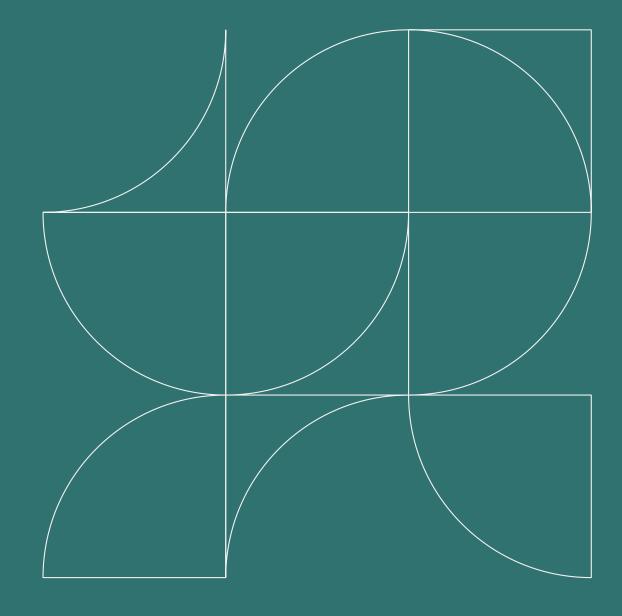
- Starting July 1, 2024, nearly all California employers must create, adopt, and implement:
  - a written Workplace Violence Prevention Plan that includes numerous elements;
  - annual workplace violence prevention training;
  - –violent incident logs;
  - -other various records.

- Workplace Violence in general industry traditionally falls under the IIPP Standard.
- The Division of Occupational Safety and Health (Cal/OSHA) has been working on a general industry workplace violence standard since 2017.
- New law requires the Division to start enforcing new workplace violence requirements that are largely modeled on Cal/OSHA's existing draft standard.
- Under the new law, by December 31, 2025, Cal/OSHA must propose, and the Cal/OSHA Standards Board is required to adopt workplace violence standards codifying SB 553 no later than December 31, 2026. But regulations or not, Cal/OSHA is empowered and directed to start enforcing SB 553 under the Labor Code on July 1, 2024.

### OSHA Liability Basics



#### Who Is Covered?

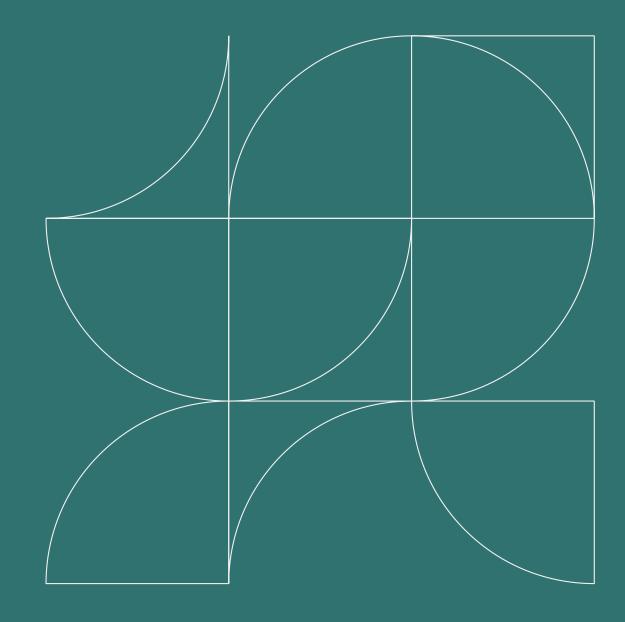


- The requirement for a Workplace Violence Prevention Plan applies to all employers and employees in the State, with a few limited exceptions:
  - Employers already covered by <u>Cal/OSHA's Violence</u>
     Prevention in Health Care standard
  - Employees who telework from a location of their choosing that is outside the control of the employer
  - Locations not open to the public where fewer than 10 employees work at a given time
  - Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and law enforcement agencies

#### Nearly Every Employer is Covered



## What Conduct Is Covered?



#### What Is Considered Workplace Violence?

Defined <u>broadly</u> as any act of violence or threat of violence that occurs in a place of employment.

**Active Shooter** Homicide Use of Firearms (even with no injury) **Fighting Sexual Assault** Verbal or Written Threats (subjective) Intimidation Bullying Gestures

#### Types of Violence (includes but is not limited to)

#### Type 1

 Individual with no connection to the workplace commits a crime

#### Type 2

 Violent act by an individual directed to an employee at the workplace by a customer or client

#### Type 3

 Violent act by an employee directed at another employee

#### Type 4

 Violent act at the workplace by another person who has a relationship with an employee

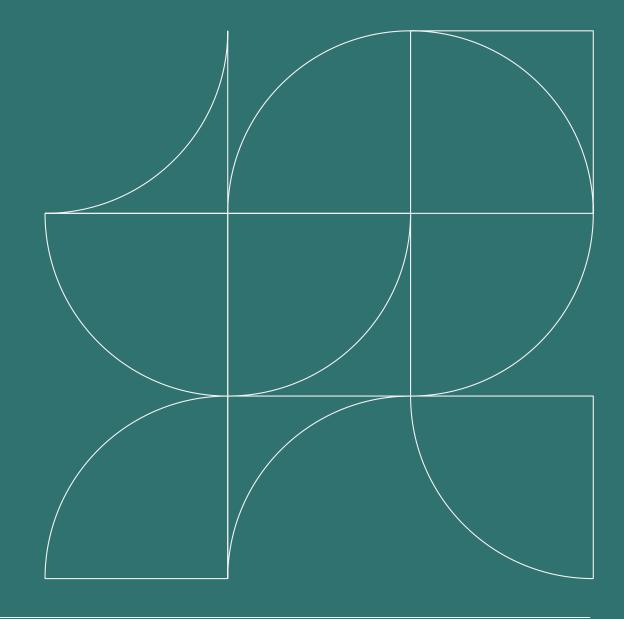
### Other Included Acts

The threat or use of physical force against an employee that results in, or has a high likelihood of resulting in, injury, psychological trauma, or stress, regardless of whether the employee sustains an injury.

An incident involving a threat or use of a firearm or other dangerous weapon, including the use of common objects as weapons, regardless of whether the employee sustains an injury.

Animal attacks.

## What Is Required by Employers?



#### Workplace Violence Prevention Plan



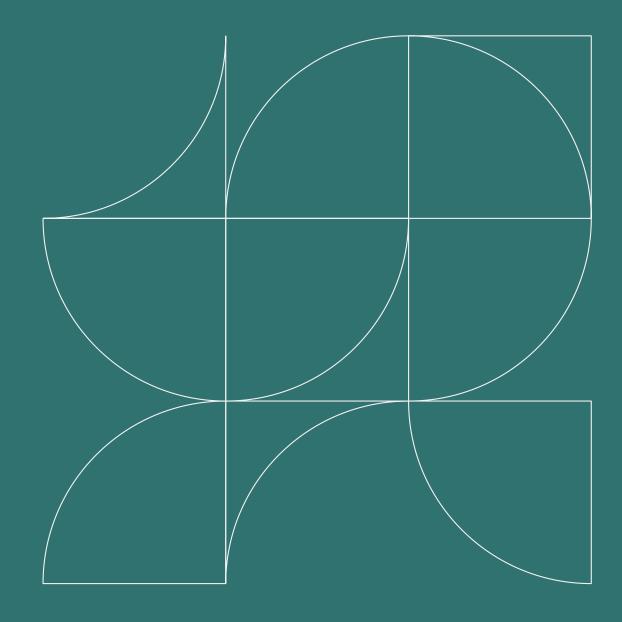
- Identify the individuals responsible for implementing the Plan.
- Include the following procedures:
  - Involving employees in the development and implementation of the Plan
  - Coordinating implementation of the Plan and training with other employers such as staffing agencies
  - Accepting and responding to reports of workplace violence, and prohibiting retaliation against reporting employees
  - Ensuring employees comply with the Plan

#### Workplace Violence Prevention Plan



- Include the following procedures:
  - Communicating with employees about: (1) how to report violent incidents, threats, or workplace violence concerns to employer or law enforcement and (2) how concerns will be investigated, and results communicated
  - Responding to actual and potential workplace violence emergencies
  - Identifying and evaluating workplace violence hazards
  - Post incident response and investigation
  - Reviewing Plan effectiveness annually, when deficiency is apparent, or after a workplace violence incident

# Training Requirements



 Employers must provide employees with initial training when the Plan by July 1 and continue to conduct annual trainings thereafter.

#### Training needs to cover the following topics:

- The employer's Plan, how employees can obtain a free copy of the Plan, and how to participate in development and implementation
- The definitions and requirements of SB 553
- How to report workplace violence hazards and workplace violence incidents
- Workplace violence hazards specific to employee jobs, and corrective measures the employer has implemented
- How to seek assistance to prevent or respond to violence
- Strategies to avoid physical harm
- Information about the violent incident log and how employees can obtain a copy
- Opportunity for interactive questions/answers

## Training Requirements

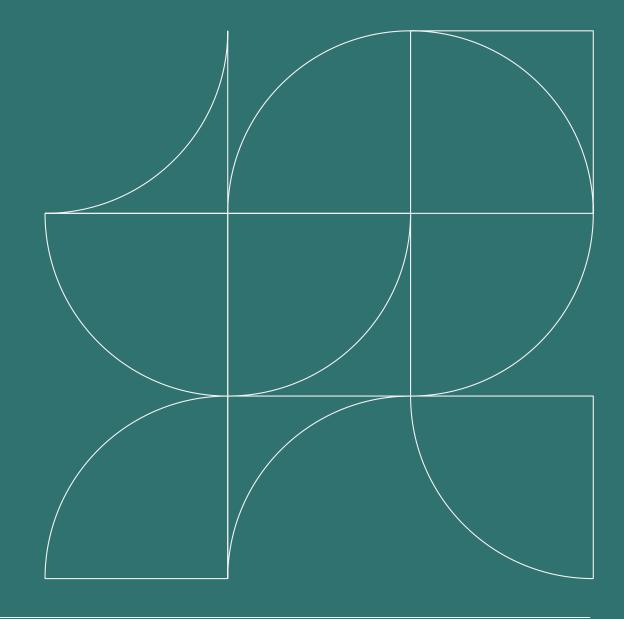


- Additional training is required when new or previously unrecognized workplace violence hazards are identified, or when there are changes to the Plan.
- Employers must retain training records for at least 1 year.
- Any employees who work in California must receive training

## Training Requirements



# Recording and Reporting Requirements

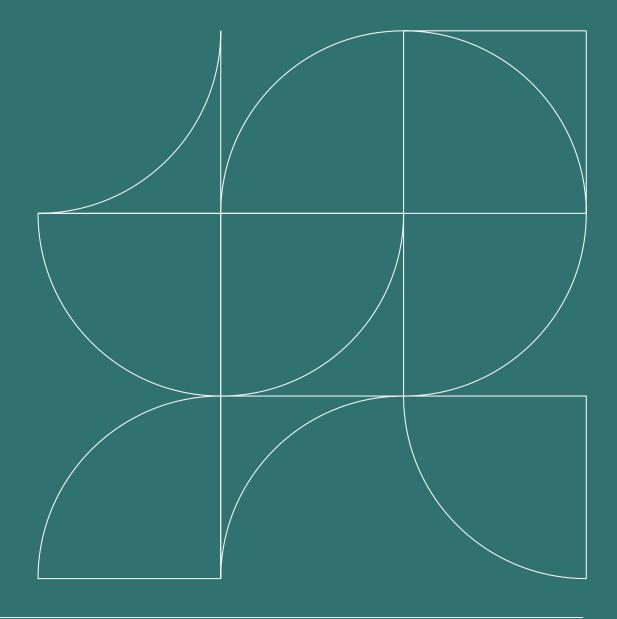


#### Reporting and Recording Requirements

- Employers are required to record every workplace violence incident in a violent incident log including but not limited to:
  - Date, time, and location of the incident
  - Detailed description of the incident
  - Classification of who committed the violence
  - The violence type including whether it was a physical attack or threat, whether weapons or other objects were involved, or whether it was a sexual assault
  - Consequences of the incident including whether security or law enforcement was contacted and whether actions were taken to protect employees from a continuing threat
- Employers must retain the log for 5 years and omit personal identifying information. Employees are entitled to view and copy the log within 15 calendar days of a request.



# New Requirements Regarding Temporary Restraining Orders



#### Seeking Temporary Restraining Orders on Behalf of Employees

- Collective bargaining representatives, not just employers, may now petition for TROs on behalf of employees, allowing even more relief for employees faced with threats and violence.
- Employee names are now withheld from the TRO papers, providing anonymity for victims.
- SB 553 also expands upon the actionable conduct necessary to give rise to a TRO and allows employers to seek a TRO on behalf of their employee where the employee suffers *harassment*—and not simply violence or threats of violence.





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