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Changes Coming to the California Privacy Rights Act: What You Need to Know

Yana Komsitsky Kathleen McConnell John Tomaszewski

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## **Speakers**



### Yana Komsitsky

Senior Counsel – Los Angeles Seyfarth Shaw LLP (310) 201-5242 YKomsitsky@seyfarth.com



### Kathleen McConnell

Partner – San Francisco Seyfarth Shaw LLP (415) 544-1062 KMcConnell@seyfarth.com



#### John Tomaszewski

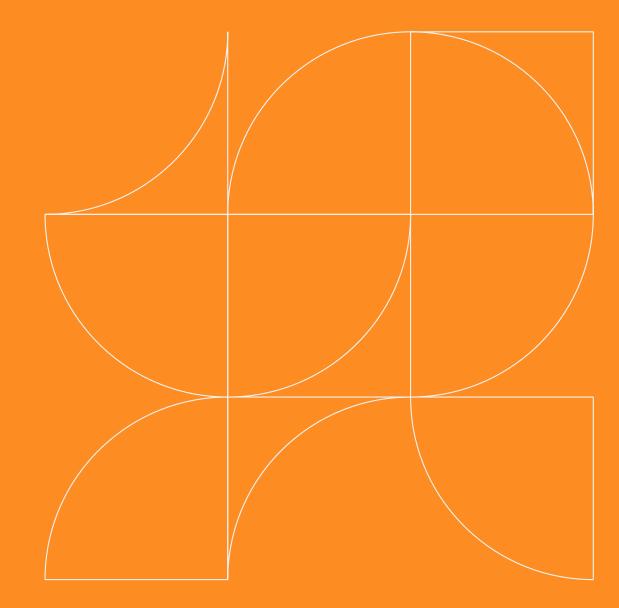
Partner – Houston Seyfarth Shaw LLP (713) 860-0088 JTomaszewski@seyfarth.com



### Agenda

- 1 | CPRA: New Landscape
- **2** | What's Changed?
- 3 | Compliance

# **CPRA: New** Landscape





## What's New?

- New Scope
  - Employees are now covered
- New Concepts
  - Sensitive Personal Information
  - Collection Limitation
  - Purpose Limitation
- Consumer Rights
  - No Right to Correct Incorrect Data
  - Right to Limit Use of Sensitive Data
- Business Obligations
  - No Secondary Use
  - Auditability of Compliance Program
  - Non-AG Enforcement



# Extra-Territorial Application & 'Doing Business' in CA

- The Act applies to for-profit entities doing business in CA (regardless of physical presence)
- Data in the information age knows no borders
- "The provisions of this title are not limited to information collected electronically or over the Internet, but apply to the collection and sale of all personal information collected by a business from consumers."

## **Business**



- When does the CCPA apply to my business?
  - annual gross revenues in excess of \$25 million;
  - annually buys, sells, or shares for commercial purposes the personal information of 100,000 or more consumers or households; OR
  - Derives 50% or more of its annual revenues from selling consumers' PI
- Not non-profits (usually)
- California's "long arm statute" defines scope
  - "Purposeful Availment" of the jurisdiction

## Consumer

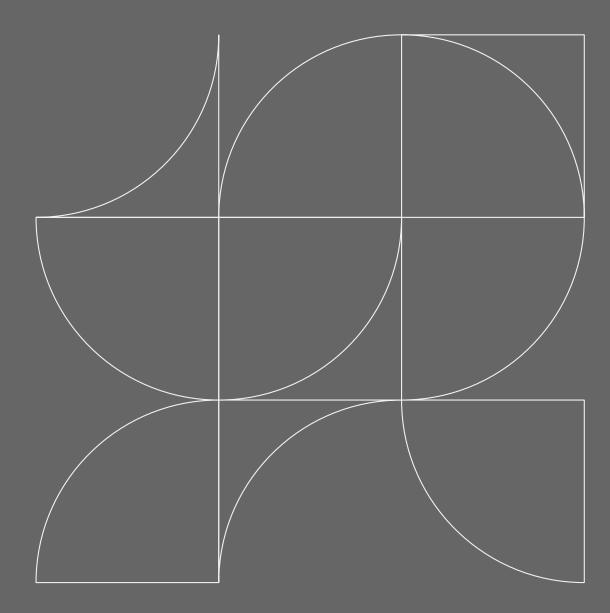


- A natural person who is a CA *resident* however identified, including by any *unique identifier*
- Resident is defined by the tax code
  - Resident means
    - (1) every individual who is in the State for other than a temporary or transitory purpose, and
    - (2) every individual who is domiciled in the State who is *outside* the State for a temporary or transitory purpose.
  - All other individuals are nonresidents

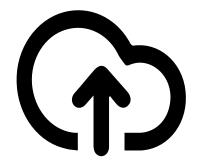
Basically, if you pay CA taxes, you are a Consumer

• There used to be an exception for employees. That expires Jan. 1, 2023

# What's Changed?



# Personal Information



Any Information that identifies, relates to, describes, is capable of being associated with, or could reasonably be linked, directly or indirectly, with a consumer or household such as:

- Identifiers
- Certain categories
- Protected classification characteristics
- Commercial Information
- Biometric Information
- Internet Information
- Geolocation Data
- Audio, electronic, visual, thermal, olfactory
- Inferences based on behavior (OBA)

# Sensitive Personal Information



Personal Information:

- A social security, driver's license, state identification card, or passport number
- An account log-in, financial account, debit card, or credit card number in combination with any required security or access code, password, or credentials allowing access to an account
- Precise geolocation
- Racial or ethnic origin, religious or philosophical beliefs, or union membership
- The contents of a consumer's mail, email, and text messages unless the business is the intended recipient of the communication
- Genetic data
- Health data
- Sex life or orientation

### Sale & "Share"



### Sale:

- Selling, renting, releasing, disclosing, disseminating, making available, transferring, or otherwise communicating
- Orally, in writing, or by electronic or other means
- A consumer's PI by the business to another business or a 3rd Party
- For monetary or other valuable consideration

### Share:

 Disclose for the purposes of cross-contextual behavioral advertising

# Significant New Limitations



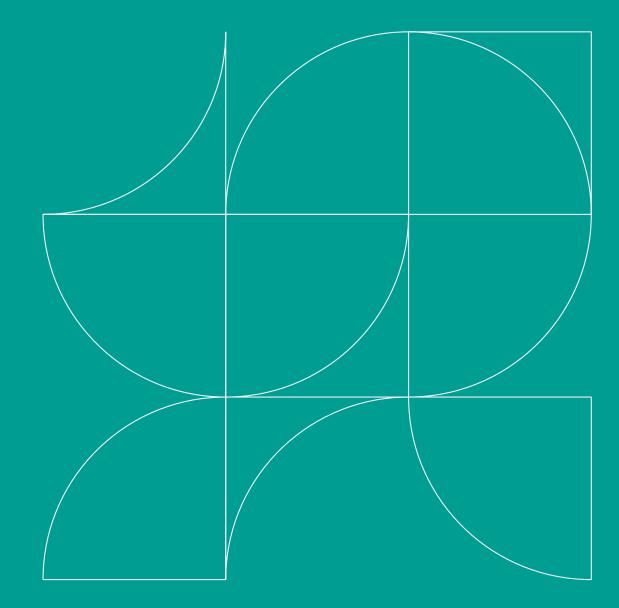
- Purpose Limitation
  - No "Secondary Use"
  - Only use data for specific purpose collected
- Collection Limitation
  - Only collect data that is "Necessary" and "Proportionate" for the purposes
- Storage Limitation
  - When purpose for collection is over  $\rightarrow$  **Delete** 
    - Affirmative obligation to delete data

## Data Subject Rights



- Rights include:
  - Know
  - Access
  - Deletion
  - Opt out of sale (more broadly defined as the exchange of personal information for monetary or other valuable consideration)
  - Nondiscrimination
  - Data portability
  - Rectification and correction
  - Opt out of sharing for cross-context behavioral advertising
  - Limit use and disclosure of sensitive personal information
  - Opt out of the use of automated decision-making

# Compliance



# Business Obligations



- 3 General Areas
- Duty to comply:
  - Post notice of consumer rights
  - Inform consumers of data handling practices
  - Respond to consumers exercising their rights
- Duty to protect the security of PI
- Duty to:
  - Train employees
  - Contract as required (vendor management)

# Rights Management



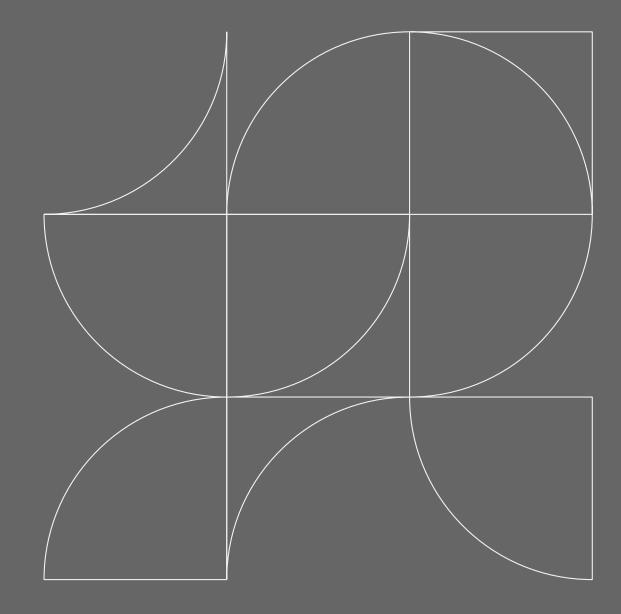
- Rights are not absolute:
  - Need to develop standards detailing when rights requests will be honored or not
  - Proposed regulations prohibit the disclosure of certain categories of Personal Information (e.g. SSN, DLN)
  - Need to develop processes to intake and manage requests
  - Some rights requests already have analogous processes in place
    - Personnel File access
    - Data correction

## Security and Audit Requirements



- Additional security requirement similar to GDPR:
  - A business that collects a consumer's personal information shall implement reasonable security procedures and practices appropriate to the nature of the personal information to protect the personal information from unauthorized or illegal access, destruction, use, modification, or disclosure in accordance with Section 1798.81.5
- CPRA expects regulations requiring cybersecurity audits and risk assessments for companies whose processing presents a significant risk to consumer privacy or security (reminiscent of a DPIA under GDPR)

# CLE





### **Enforcement and Fines**

- Enforcement
  - CCPA was enforced by the Attorney General
    - AG also was in charge of rulemaking
  - CPRA will be enforced by the newly created CPPA
    - CPPA was supposed to come out with regulations in July 1, 2022
    - CPPA met in late February and reported that they do not expect to meet this deadline, and expects rules to be published as late as the Fourth Quarter of 2022

- Fines
  - CCPA
    - Up to \$2,500 for each violation and \$7,500 for each intentional violation
    - Statutory damages from \$100-\$750 per violation
  - CPRA
    - Keeps CCPA fines and adds \$7,500 fine for violations related to consumers under the age of 16
- CPRA removes 30 day cure period

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Partner – San Francisco Seyfarth Shaw LLP (415) 544-1062 KMcConnell@seyfarth.com



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Partner – Houston Seyfarth Shaw LLP (713) 860-0088 JTomaszewski@seyfarth.com

# Thank you

#### For more information please contact:

Yana Komsitsky Email: ykomsitsky@seyfarth.com Phone: (310) 201-5242

Kathleen McConnell Email: kmcconnell@seyfarth.com Phone: (415) 544-1062

John P. Tomaszewski Email: jtomaszewski@seyfarth.com Phone: (713) 860-0088